TAKING THE PAIN OUT OF CICS APPLICATION DEBUGGING

OR, HOW TO BE A BETTER PROGRAMMER BY DOING LESS

CICS VIRTUAL USER GROUP JANUARY 11, 2022

WENDELL LOVEWELL MACKINNEY SYSTEMS, INC.

THREE QUALITIES OF A GOOD PROGRAMMER

1 - Laziness

You'll go to great lengths to reduce overall energy expenditure

2 - Impatience

The anger you feel when the computer is being lazy

3 - Hubris

Excessive pride that makes you write/maintain programs that others won't say bad things about

~ Larry Wall, original author of the Perl Programming Languages
(Excerpts from the Perl Glossary at https://perldoc.perl.org/perlglossary)

HOW TO BE A "BETTER" PROGRAMMER

Your computer can do a gazillion things a second.

How many can you do?

Let the computer do more, so you can do more!

HOW TO GET THE COMPUTER TO DO MORE

Stop doing time-consuming things yourself!

It hurts to do things slowly.

What are you doing that hurts?

"HEE HAW" WISDOM

"Doc, it hurts when I do this!"



"HEE HAW" WISDOM

"THEN DON'T DO THAT!"

DON'T DO WHAT?

When it comes to diagnosing CICS application problems, what is most painful about the way you resolve them?

- Reading Dumps?
- Analyzing Traces?
- Stepping through with Debuggers?

A transaction abending is probably one of the more common indicators something went wrong.

Depending on system settings, a "dump" can be created.

A dump contains the contents of memory used by the program, and some indication of what instruction the program was trying to execute.

Messages notifying you of an abend can appear:

- On the terminal:

DFHAC2206 12:17:08 T560 Transaction KASE failed with abend ASRA. Updates to local recoverable resources backed out.

Messages notifying you of an abend can appear:

- On the system console:

```
Display Filter View Print Options Search Help
 ISFPCU41 OG 24367.101 SOW2 SOW2 01/10/2022 OW
                                                                    6.076
 COMMAND INPUT ===>
                                                                             SCROLL ===> CSF
                                 An abend (code 0C9/AKEA) has occurred at offset
0090 +DFHSR0001 T560
       X'000001AE' in program ESIPCS33.
0090
       +DFHME0116 T560 626
        (Module:DFHMEME) CICS symptom string for message DFHSR0001 is PIDS/5655Y0400 LVLS/730 MS/DFHSR0001 RIDS/DFHSRP PTFS/HCI7300 AB/S00C9 AB/UAKEA RIDS/ESIPCS33 ADRS/000001AE
0090
0090
0090
0090
       +DFHDU0205 T560
                                 A SYSTEM DUMP FOR DUMPCODE: SR0001
       SUPPRESSED BY THE DUMP TABLE OPTION FOR THIS DUMPCODE
```

Messages notifying you of an abend can appear:

- Into one of the "MSGUSR" Transient Data destinations:

```
MacKinney Systems CICS/Log View Queue = ALL
Start Date 20220110 This Applid = T560
Start Time 143600 View Applid = T560
Command-->
T=TOP B=BOT BB=AUTO-BOT F=FIND L=LOG S=SHOW

Q=CO !=HL #=ME +=PR *=XX 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 0 0 1
LOGGED QUEUE 1...5...0...5...0...5...0...5...0...5...0...5...0...5...0

220110 14:36:08 CDUL DFHDU0203I 01/10/2022 14:36:08 T560 A transaction dump was taken for dumpcode: ASRA, Dumpid: 1/0002, Tranid: K
220110 14:36:08 CDUL Program: ESIPCS33.
220110 14:36:08 CSMT DFHAC2236 01/10/2022 14:36:08 T560 Transaction KASE transaction number 00698 abend ASRA in program ESIPCS33 te
220110 14:36:08 CSMT local recoverable resources will be backed out.
```

Ok, so there was a problem, and it produced a dump.

What do you have to know?

THAT DEPENDS!

The first thing you have to know to read a dump is "Where is it?"

THAT ALSO DEPENDS!

You also have to know what kind of dump,

(if any)

was produced for the problem.

TWO TYPES OF CICS DUMPS

Transaction Dump

A "Transaction Dump" contains memory (data and code) used by a single CICS transaction.

Messages will be sent to the CDUL* transient data destination if a transaction dump was produced:

```
MacKinney Systems CICS/Log View Queue = ALL
Start Date 20220110 This Applid = T560
Start Time 143600 View Applid = T560
Command-->
T=TOP B=BOT BB=AUTO-BOT F=FIND L=LOG S=SHOW

Q=CO !=HL #=ME +=PR *=XX 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 0 0 1
LOGGED QUEUE 1...5...0...5...0...5...0...5...0...5...0...5...0...5...0.
220110 14:36:08 CDUL DFHDU0203I 01/10/2022 14:36:08 T560 A transaction dump was taken for dumpcode: ASRA, Dumpid: 1/0002, Tranid: K
220110 14:36:08 CDUL Program: ESIPCS33.
220110 14:36:08 CSMT DFHAC2236 01/10/2022 14:36:08 T560 Transaction KASE transaction number 00698 abend ASRA in program ESIPCS33 te
10cal recoverable resources will be backed out.
```

^{*} CDUL is often included in the MSGUSR (SYSOUT) DD for the CICS region.

TWO TYPES OF CICS DUMPS

System Dump

A "System Dump" contains most of the memory allocated to an entire CICS region. Because of their large size, system dumps are often suppressed by CICS:

```
Display Filter View Print Options Search Help
 ISFPCU41 OG 24367.101 SOW2 SOW2 01/10/2022 OW
                                                              6,076
                                                                       COLUMNS 52- 131
 COMMAND INPUT ===>
                                                                      SCROLL ===> CSR
                              An abend (code 0C9/AKEA) has occurred at offset
0090
     +DFHSR0001
      X'000001AE' in program ESIPCS33.
0090
      +DFHME0116 T560 626
       (Module:DFHMEME) CICS symptom string for message DFHSR0001 is PIDS/5655Y0400 LVLS/730 MS/DFHSR0001 RIDS/DFHSRP PTFS/HCI7300
0090
0090
       AB/S00C9 AB/UAKEA RIDS/ESIPCS33 ADRS/000001AE
0090
0090
      +DFHDU0205 T560
                              A SYSTEM DUMP FOR DUMPCODE: SR0001
      SUPPRESSED BY THE DUMP TABLE OPTION FOR THIS DUMPCODE
```

- There are 2 dump datasets, "DFHDMPA" and "DFHDMPB"
- Both are defined in the JCL for the CICS region
- Only one is active at a time
- Use the CEMT SET DUMP SWITCH command to control:

```
SET DUMP SWI
STATUS: RESULTS - OVERTYPE TO MODIFY
Dum Cur(B) Ope Aut
```

At a minimum, you have to know the transaction ID and which Dump Data Set ("A" or "B") was used.

You also have to have JCL to "print" the dump:

```
//DFHDUMPS JOB CLASS=A
//PRTDUMP EXEC PGM=DFHDU730, PARM=SINGLE, REGION=OM
//STEPLIB DD DISP=SHR, DSN=CICSTS56.CICS.SDFHLOAD
//DFHDMPDS DD DISP=SHR, DSN=CICSTS56.T560.DFHDMPA
//SYSPRINT DD SYSOUT=*
//DFHTINDX DD SYSOUT=*
//DFHPRINT DD SYSOUT=*
//SYSIN DD *
SELECT TYPE=OR
TRANID=KASE —
END
//*
```

Notes:

- The suffix for DFHDUxxx is the 3-digit CICS "release" level (TS5.5 = 720, TS5.6 = 730, etc)
- DFHDMPDS must specify the correct ("A" or "B") dataset
- You can specify inclusion criteria, such as transaction ID to be printed.
- Refer to https://www.ibm.com/docs/en/cics-ts/5.6?topic=program-format-sysin-control-statements

The bad news is: Printing a dump is the easy part.

What do you have to know to use (aka "read") a dump?

The bad news is: Printing a dump is the easy part.

What do you have to know to use (aka "read") a dump?

A LOT !!!

```
L:\STD\DFHDUMPS.ASMLIST
                                                     Size=3064 Alt=0,0;2
           --- CICS TRANSACTION DUMP --- CODE=ASRA
                                                       TRAN=KASE
                                                                    ID=1/0002
                                                                                 DATE=22/01/10
                                                                                                  TIME=14:36:08
                                                                                                                   PAGE
SYMPTOMS= AB/UASRA PIDS/5655Y0400 FLDS/DFHABAB RIDS/ESIPCS33
CTCS LEVEL = 0730
PSW & REGISTERS AT TIME OF INTERPURT
                                          00020009
                                                      02A8B400
                                                     2137300E
PSW16:
                                00000000 21372FFC
                                       00000000 21100908
REGS 0-3
                                       00000000 211008A0
                                                           00000000 21100008
                                       00000000 21100048
                   00000000 008B3000
                                                           00000000 A1372FDA
                                                                              00000000 00000000
The transaction was in Subspace mode
REGS 0-7
                               21100908
                                          00041800
                                                     A1372E88
                                                                         00000000
                                                                                     20E2F13C
                                                                                                2044BE4C
                                                                                                            20E2F320
```

What does all this mean?

How long does it take to learn how to use these?

Once I've learned, How long does it take to determine the problem?

```
L:\STD\DFHDUMPS.ASMLIST
                                                  Size=3064 Alt=0,0;2
                                Line=2777 Col=7
PROGRAM STORAGE
                                                                                    *DFHYA410.0...00..00..00.....*F*
00000020
                                                                                    *sembled on 01/10/22 14.27
00000080
000000A0
000000C0
00000E0
00000100
00000120
00000140
00000160
00000180
000001A0
l000001c0
000001E0
100000200
                                                                                    *upper case.....*
```

What does all this mean?

Offset x'1AE' -> instruction x'1D05'

```
C:\Temp\ESIPCS33.LISTING
                                 Line=480
                                            Col=7
                                                    Size=624 Alt=0,0;0*
00015A D501 B018 323E 00018 0023E
                                     327
                                                  CLC
                                                        EIBCALEN,=H'0'
                                                                                 ANY COMM AREA PASSED?
 000160 4780 316E
                                     328
                             0016E
                                                  BE
                                                        TERMMSG
                                                                                 NO, THE DISPLAY MSG.
 000164 D200 4000 918E 00000 0018E
                                     329
                                                  MVC
                                                        UCTRNCD, PREVCASE
                                                                                 Yes, change to the new setting
                                     330
 00016A 47F0 318A
                             0018A
                                                        OUTAHERE
                       0016E
                                     331 TERMMSG EQU
                                                        EIBTRNID, =C'KASE'
00016E D503 B008 3214 00008 00214
                                     332
                                                  CLC
                                     333
000174 4780 3182
                             00182
                                                  BE
                                                        SENDUPPR
000178 D503 B008 3218 00008 00218
                                    334
                                                        EIBTRNID, =C'kase'
                                                  CLC
00017E 4770 318A
                             0018A
                                     335
                                                  BNE
                                                        OUTAHERE
                       00182
                                     336 SENDUPPR EQU
                                                  EXEC CICS SEND TEXT FROM(UPPRMSG) LENGTH(55) NOHANDLE ERASE
                                     338 * 2007/10/27: Don't make user clear screen to continue
                                                  EXEC CICS SEND CONTROL ERASE FREEKB
                                         * 2022/01/11: Force an abend for demo purposes
 000182 1R55
                                     341
                                                  SR
                                                        5,5
 000184 1D05
                                     342
                                                        0.5
                                                  DR
 000186 4/FU 318A
                             0018A
                                     343
                                                        OUTAHERE
                                     344 *
```

$$X'1D05' = Divide reg 0 by reg 5$$

$$Reg 5 = 0$$

Divide by zero exception

There are few things you should know about system dumps:

1) If you really need one, you'll probably have to enable CICS for it.

```
+DFHDU0205 T560 A SYSTEM DUMP FOR DUMPCODE: SR0001 , WAS SUPPRESSED BY THE DUMP TABLE OPTION FOR THIS DUMPCODE
```

Our's today is an SR0001 dump (this time—there are numerous types).

Use CEMT SET SYDUMPCODE to set the MAX count > Cur count

```
SET SYDUMPCODE(SR0001) SYSDUMP MAX(3) _
STATUS: RESULTS - OVERTYPE TO MODIFY
Syd(SR0001 ) Sys Loc Max(003 ) Cur(0002)
```

(The "Max" value is the total number of times the dump will be written.

You must set it to some number higher than what has already occurred—shown by the "Cur" value.)

Recreate the problem. The console should indicate a system dump was taken:

```
An abend (code 0C3/AKEA) has occurred at offset
+DFHSR0001
            Т560
X'000001D0' in program ESIPCS33.
+DFHME0116 T560 110
 (Module:DFHMEME) CICS symptom string for message DFHSR0001 is PIDS/5655Y0400 LVLS/730 MS/DFHSR0001 RIDS/DFHSRP PTFS/HCI7300 AB/S00C3 AB/UAKEA RIDS/ESIPCS33 ADRS/000001D0
+DFHDU0201 T560
                       ABOUT TO TAKE SDUMP. DUMPCODE: SR0001
1/0022
IEA045I AN SVC DUMP HAS STARTED AT TIME=14.49.27 DATE=01/05/2022 112
FOR ASID (0054)
QUIESCE = YES
IEA794I SVC DUMP HAS CAPTURED: 113
DUMPID=001 REQUESTED BY JOB (T560
DUMP TITLE=CICS DUMP: SYSTEM=T560
                                          CODE=SR0001
                                                          ID=1/0022
+DFHDU0202 T560
                       SDUMPX COMPLETE. SDUMPX RETURN CODE X'00'
IEF196I IGD100I 0AAA ALLOCATED TO DDNAME SYS00002 DATACLAS (DEFAULT)
IEF196I IEF285I
                    SYS1.SVCDUMP.Z2.D220105.T204927.S00001
                                                                       CATALOGED
IEF196I IEF285I
                    VOL SER NOS= WORKZ1.
IEA611I COMPLETE DUMP ON SYS1.SVCDUMP.Z2.D220105.T204927.S00001 118
DUMPID=001 REQUESTED BY JOB (T560
FOR ASID (0054)
INCIDENT TOKEN: ADCDPL
                                      01/05/2022 20:49:27
                           s0w2
IEF196I IEF237I 0A83 ALLOCATED TO IPCSDDIR
```

The memory of the entire CICS region was written to a sequential dataset named SYS1.SVCDUMP.Z2.D220105.T204927.S00001

2) The second thing to know about system dumps is that they are BIG!

```
Data Set Information
ISRUAIES
Command ===>
Data Set Name . . . . : SYS1.SVCDUMP.Z2.D220105.T204927.S00001
General Data
                                       Current Allocation
 Management class . .
                        **None**
                                        Allocated tracks . : 24,747
 Storage class .
                        **None**
                                        Allocated extents . : 1
 Volume serial .
                        WORKZ1
                        3390
  Device type . .
 Data class . . .
                        **None**
                                       Current Utilization
  Organization
                        PS
                                                             : 24,747
                                        Used tracks . . . .
  Record format .
                        FBS
  Record length
                        4160
                                        Used extents .
                        24960
  Block size . .
  1st extent tracks .
                        24747
  Secondary tracks
                        29768
                                       Dates
  Data set name type
                                        Creation date . . .
                                                              2022/01/05
                                        Referenced date . .
                                                              2022/01/05
  Data set encryption :
                                        Expiration date . .
```

The main thing to know about system dumps is...

The main thing to know about system dumps is...

Don't do that!

The main thing to know about system dumps is...

Don't do that!

IBM or a vendor (like MacKinney Systems) might ask you for one. (Be sure they ask for a "system" or "svc" dump—a transaction dump may be all they need.)

If they do, you will need to use TRSMAIN or another compression product on the file before it can be processed by the receiving end. Your vendor should give you the necessary instructions.

DUMPS RECAP

What are the advantages of using dumps?

- "Free"--every z/OS system can produce a dump
 With training, IPCS can be used to speed the process.
- No setup prior to the problem is needed
 (Your system needs to have space available for the dump.)
- Sometimes they are the only way to resolve an issue

DUMPS RECAP

What are the disadvantages to using dumps?

- Reading a dump is usually very labor-intensive.
 In other words, they are time-consuming.
 (There are vendor products, and IBM's IPCS, which can be used to simplify using a dump.)
- A great deal of technical knowledge is required to use them.
- They are "point in time" only.
 It can be difficult to determine program flow prior to the abend.
 However, the trace table entries included in the dump can help.

CICS has an integrated tracing facility that can record every interaction of your program with CICS.

- Trace entries are recorded in two locations: Internal and External
- The internal trace is usually active, but tends to "wrap" quickly.
- There are two external ("AUX") trace files: "DFHAUXT" and "DFHBUXT"

The CETR transaction is used to control the Trace Facility

```
CICS Trace Control Facility
CETR
                                                                  T560 T560
Type in your choices.
                                               Possible choices
Item
                                  Choice
                           ===> STARTED
===> 4096 K
Internal Trace Status
                                               STArted, STOpped
Internal Trace Table Size
                                               1024K - 1048576K
                                               STArted, STOpped, Paused
Auxiliary Trace Status
                            ===> STOPPED
Auxiliary Trace Dataset
                                               A, B
Auxiliarý Switch Status
                                               NO, NEXT, All
                            ===> NEXT
                                               STArted, STOpped
GTF Trace Status
                            ===> STOPPED
Master System Trace Flag
                                               ON, OFf
Master User Trace Flag
                                               ON, OFf
When finished, press ENTER.
PF1=Help 3=Quit 4=Components 5=Ter/Trn 9=Error List
```

You usually have to start it. Note which Dataset is used:

```
CICS Trace Control Facility
                                                                T560 T560
CETR
Type in your choices.
                                 Choice
                                              Possible choices
Item
Internal Trace Status
                                              STArted, STOpped
                           ===> STARTED
Internal Trace Table Size
                                              1024K - 1048576K
                                4096
                                started
                                              STArted, STOpped, Paused
Auxiliary Trace Status
Auxiliary Trace Dataset
                                              A, B
Auxiliary Switch Status
                                              NO, NEXT, All
                                NEXT
                                              STArted, STOpped
GTF Trace Status
                                STOPPED
                                             ON, OFf
Master System Trace Flag
Master User Trace Flag
                                              ON, OFf
                           ===>
When finished, press ENTER.
PF1=Help 3=Quit 4=Components 5=Ter/Trn 9=Error List
```

To avoid recording activity for everything in CICS, you can be selective:

CETR Tr	ansaction and Ter	ninal Trace	T560 T560
Type in your choices.			
Item	Choice	Possible choice	es
Transaction ID Transaction Status	===> kase ===> _	Any valid 4 cha STandard, SPec	aracter ID ial, SUppressed
Terminal ID Netname Terminal Status Terminal VTAM Exit Trace Terminal ZCP Trace	===> ===> ===> ===>	Any valid Term Any valid Netra STandard, SPec ON, OFf ON, OFf	ame
VTAM Exit override	===> NONE	All, System, No	one
When finished, press ENTER.			
PF1=Help 3=Quit	6=Cancel Exits	9=Error List	

Run your test. Then stop the trace ASAP:

```
CICS Trace Control Facility
                                                                 T560 T560
CETR
Type in your choices.
                                              Possible choices
                                 Choice
Item
Internal Trace Status
                                              STArted, STOpped
                                 STARTED
Internal Trace Table Size
                                 4096
                                              1024K - 1048576K
                                stopped
                                              STArted, STOpped, Paused
Auxiliary Trace Status
Auxiliary Trace Dataset
                                              A, B
Auxiliary Switch Status
                                              NO, NEXT, All
                                 NEXT
                                              STArted, STOpped
GTF Trace Status
                                 STOPPED
Master System Trace Flag
                                              ON, OFf
                                              ON, OFf
Master User Trace Flag
When finished, press ENTER.
PF1=Help 3=Quit 4=Components 5=Ter/Trn 9=Error List
```

Now what?

Trace dataset DFHAUXT now contains records for your trace. You must "print" them using program DFHTUnnn where nnn = system release (e.g. TS5.6 = '730')

```
// PRTAUXT EXEC PGM=DFHTU730, REGION=OM
// STEPLIB DD DISP=SHR, DSN=CICSTS56.CICS.SDFHLOAD
DD DISP=SHR, DSN=CICSTS56.CICS.SDFHLINK
// DFHAUXT DD DISP=SHR, DSN=CICSTS56.T560.DFHAUXT
// DFHAXPRT DD SYSOUT=L
// DFHAXPRM DD *

FULL,
PAGESIZE=9999,
TRANID=KASE
//* FULL FULL|SHORT|ABBREV. ABBREV IS 1 ENTRY PER LINE
//* TIMERG=(093000-11300),
//* TERMID=T03A,
//* TASKID=1208,
//* TYPETR=(AP006E-0120)
//* ALL PRINT ALL TRACE ENTRIES IN TRACE DATA SET!
//* EXCEPTION PRINT ONLY EXCEPTIONS
```

https://www.ibm.com/docs/en/cics-ts/5.6?topic=programdfhtu730-trace-selection-parameters-trace-utility-program

Using an AUXTRACE listing is like looking for a needle in a haystack...

A really big haystack!

Almost everything CICS does under the covers is exposed. Each domain call is shown with matching ENTRY and EXIT displays.

With an editor (or IPCS), you can find *EXC* entries for the exception...

But without help or a lot of experience, it's tough.

And even when you get there, it may not be very helpful...

This 65-statement program (5 with EXEC CICS statements) generated around 1600 trace entries with nearly 20,000 print lines!)

There are products, including IPCS, that help you decipher the trace data. But without a lot of knowledge (i.e. "experience"), you may find trace data, like system dumps, something you only send to IBM or a vendor.

One thing also to note—DFHDUnnn (the dump "print" program) includes an abbreviated trace table following the dump of memory.

CICS TRACE RECAP

What are the advantages of using AUXTRACE?

- "Free"—built into every version of CICS
 With training, IPCS can be used to speed the process.
- No setup prior to the problem is needed
 (Depending on the application, you may need large trace datasets)
- Sometimes they are the only way to resolve an issue

CICS TRACE RECAP

What are the disadvantages to using AUXTRACE?

- A great deal of technical knowledge is required to use them.
 There are products that make it easier.
- There is a lot of data generated I already mentioned the 5 "EXEC CICS" statement program generated 20,000 lines of trace data.
- It's likely to take a long time to find a problem.
 "Can't see the forest for all the trees!"

WHAT ABOUT DEBUGGERS?

A third type of tool in application diagnosis is the "Debugger".

A debugger is an add-on product that allows you to step through your program, generally one statement at a time. You can display and change the program's data, and alter the sequence statements that get executed.

- Debuggers work by matching a program's executable code with the matching compile or assembly listing.
- When the machine code for a particular statement is about to be executed, the debugger will position your display to that statement in the compile/assembly listing.
- This requires that the debugger at some time have access to either the ADATA generated by the compiler/assembler, or the listing.
- There is often a step added to the compiler JCL to make it ready for debugging.

- Debuggers are real-time: You cannot use a debugger to diagnose a problem that occurred previously.
- The debugger must be told to start debugging a program. Each debugger has it's own way to do this.
- The user interface can be a 3270 session or web browser.

Here's an example debug window:

```
TRACK - Stop Display
                                                 WRL1 T03R 01/06/22 14.20.26
Command---->
                                             Password---->
offset---->
Stop Program--> ESIPCS33 Current Module-> ESIPCS33 At Terminal---> T03R
Phase offset--> 000028 | module offset--> 000000 | Statement No.-> 000179
Stop Reason---> HALT REQUEST - HALT ID = 1
Stmt ...+...1...+...2...+...3...+...4...+...5...+...6...+...7...+...8...+...9...+...10...+...11...
000176
000177
000178 000000
                                                                                                     @RRAC81A 01-DE
H00179 000000 90EC D00C
                                 0000C +
                                                                          SAVE CALLER'S REGISTERS
                                                                                                    @BBAC81A 01-DF
                   E 0008B914 F 2131B028 0 1FBA4000 1 2260003C 2 00041800 3 20457680 4 20E79CC0 5 20E7A13C
GPR E-C
Stg at 22600054 Le
                   ....u....R...-...VM....
000180
000181
000182
                            00000
000184 000004 183F
000185
000186
000188 000006 4510 300F
                                                      AL2(DFHEIEND-DFHEISTG) LENGTH OF STORAGE
                                                                        IDENTIFIES CICS 1.7 LEVEL
                                 00228 -
                                                      15.=V(DFHEAI0)
                                                                         OBTAIN STORAGE
                                 00004 +
                                                      13, DFHEISA-DFHEISTG+4(,1) CHAIN TO CALLER'S @F8E1S
                                                 LR
                                                      15.1
                                                                          ADDRESS OF STORAGE
                                                     1,6'1111',24(13)
000195 00001A BF1F D018
                                 00018 +
000196 00001E 4780 3028
                                 00028 +
                                                                         IF ARGUMENT LIST EXISTS
```

You can step through the code one line at a time, or continue to selected "halt points" to avoid stepping through each line.

```
WRL1 T03R 01/06/22 14.55.42
                   TRACK - Stop Display
                                                Password---->
Stop Program--> ESIPCS33 Current Module-> ESIPCS33 At Terminal---> T03R
                        Module offset--> 00010E Statement No.-> 000284
Stop Reason---> HALT REQUEST - HALT ID = 2
000282
                             0010E
                                                         NEWCASE, DFHVALUE(UCTRAN)
000283
H00284 00010E D203 9188 321c 00188 0021c
                                                         NEWCASE = F 450
Stg at 21100A28 Len 04
Stg at 21322144 Len 04
                     000001c2
                     00000000
NEWCASE(9)
```

Variables can be displayed and changed, either as they change, on request, or all the time.

If the program is abending, you can just continue until the abend occurs.

```
TRACK - Stop Display
                                                     WRL1 T03R 01/06/22 15.01.13
                                                 Password---->
Stop Program--> ESIPCS33 Current Module-> ESIPCS33 At Terminal---> T03R
                                   set--> 000184
                FIXED-POINT DIVIDE
                                           * 2022/01/11: Force an abend for demo purposes
000342 000182 1B55
000343 000184 1D05
                     A 211AAA28 1 21100908
GPR 0,1
GPR 5
NEWCASE(9)
                     000001c2
000344 000186 47F0 318A
                                   0018A
                                                          OUTAHERE
```

You can also change the order of the program statements.

DEBUGGER RECAP

What are the advantages to using debuggers?

- You can observe your program executing.
 Without a debugger, you either must desk check manually, or test the best you can and hope you didn't miss anything.
- You can change data on-the-fly to test exceptions.
 Some exceptions are difficult to produce.
- You can verify the results of every statement.
 Or, you can skip to the interesting parts.
- It's fairly easy
 If you can code, you will understand the debugger output.

DEBUGGER RECAP

What are the disadvantages to using debuggers?

- It can take a very long time to observe every line of code!

 Functions like "continue" and "halt" can reduce this, but
 debugging sessions tend to take a long time.
- Sometimes, observing the program changes the results.
 Particularly, timing-sensitive issues.
- You generally have to be "live and in person".
 If something fails when you're not there, a debugger won't show you what happened and you may have to read a dump anyway.

RECAP

So far, we've learned that:

- Reading a dump is difficult and slow
 - but all the point-in-time info is there.
- Reading a CICS trace is really difficult, and is really slow
 - but everything that happened is there.
- Stepping thru a program with a debugger is easy
 - but can be really slow.

RECAP Is there a better way?

WHAT WE REALLY WANT

What if you could combine:

- The ability to capture everything that happened, like a trace.
- The ability to display contents of any or all variables, like a dump
 But be able to see not only all the variables every "step", but let the tool compare & point out the differences each step made!
- The ability to display every step, like a debugger, but

NOT HAVE TO WAIT FOR IT!

WHAT WE REALLY WANT

We would like to announce a new paradigm for program development!

Introducing:

CICS Task Recorder!

With CICS Task Recorder you can:

- Examine the execution flow of a CICS task
 - Like a debugger, but you can go straight to points of interest
- Display the contents of selected or all Working Storage variables
 - Like a dump, except you can examine the variables at each step
- Compare the results of 2 runs of the same transaction
 - Showing both any differences in steps, and the value of variables
- Observe the elapsed time in each step
 - Like a trace, but with much greater granularity

How is that a new "paradigm"?

- Easy to use
 - Information is displayed in terms familiar to programmer
 - Point-and-click/GUI interface makes usage quick and simple
 - Like a dump, but data is displayed using program variable names
 - Like a trace, but at the level the programmer coded
 - Like a debugger, but avoids the lengthy step-at-a-time process
 - Like a tuning product, in that you can observe delays

How is that a new "paradigm"?

- Provides more information
 - Elapsed time is displayed, showing where tuning might be needed
 - Highlights TCB switches
 - Synchronizes with mirrored transactions in other regions
 - Formats data into the native language variables and structures
 - Provides a way to compare results before and after code changes

How is that a new "paradigm"?

- Speeds application understanding of "legacy" systems
 - Observe transfer of control between programs and across regions
 - See which programs access which VSAM files and Db2 tables
 - Compare changes to data before and after a program call

How do you use CICS Task Recorder?

- Submit a recording session
- Run the transaction(s)
- View the results

Submit a recording session

You can start a from either a CICS 3270 session:

```
Session Attributes

Last session has been retrieved

Command ===> ___ (SUB, X=Stop, D=Del, N=New, L=Last)

Tranid ESI*
Userid ___ Termid __ IP

Duration 0300 Seconds. Number of tasks 0300

Record content: Commarea/Parm Y VSAM Write/Updt/Del Y VSAM Read Y

DB Write/Updt/Del Y Select/Fetch Y Send/Receive Y TSQ/TDQ Y Container Y

Unless next two lines are filled, all recorded tasks are saved.

Only retain tasks that abended or ran over ___ milliseconds (elapsed)

Only retain tasks that invoked/accessed program/resource

Note

Regions: T560 Y T610 N
```

...or from a web browser:

Session List	New Session	Users	Programs	Mappings	Running Tasks	VSAM-Handy	VSAM-Diff	TSQ-Handy	Db2-Handy	Logout	
							User	: WRL1 (Admin)	CICS Ta	sk Recor	rder
Please fill	transactions do at least one of (*) serves as wi	the fiel				Capture data ✓ Commarea		or the follo	owing comma	ınds :	
Tranid (up ESI* Userid: My	to three):		ess:			✓ VSAM Wri ✓ VSAM Read ✓ DB2/Adab	te/Update/D d	sert/Update	e/Delete		
Duration ((in seconds):	Number	of tasks:			✓ Send/Recovery TS/TD que	eive eue	ccc, r c cc			
Only retain	lines are fille in tasks that in tasks that	abended	d or ran o	ver m	nilliseconds (esource	elapse).		cipating reg 60 □ T610		up to five)	:
Note:				Begin Re	ording Cle	ar Form	_	am to trace			~
							CTR1 CTR2 CTR3 WS-STA WK-ABS WK-LEN WK-PGN WK-PRE CLEAR- S-CURS S-SENI	2 3 ART STIME 4 4 EV-PGM -LOW SOR-SET	ce (select	up to fiv	/e)

You can view the recording while the session is running, or afterwards by clicking "Tasks"

Session List	New Session	Users	Programs	Mappings	Running Tasks	VSAM-Handy	VSAM-Diff	тsq-н	andy Db2-Handy	Logout	User: WRL1 (Admin)	CICS Task	Recorder
	-									'	-		
	Select	Submi	tter ID S	Status	Tranid User/Te	rm Start Da	te Clock	End C	lock Duration	#Tasks Sys	id's Note		
	Talaks	• WRL1	1237	Running	ESI*	2022/01/	08 15:40:5	9 15:45	:59 117	17 T56	9		
				Ret	fresh 🗆 Auto	Task count	s in each	region	Other Specifi	cations			
				=		Sysid Star	ted Ended	Mirror	Requested dur	ation	300		
				Sto	ор	T560	17 17	0	Number of tas	ks	300		
									Program to tr	ace	ESIPADM		
				Eve	ent Summary				Record Commar	ea / Parm	Yes		
									Record VSAM W	lrite	Yes		
				Res	source Summary				Record VSAM F	lead	Yes		
									Record DB2 Wr	ite	Yes		
				Cre	eate Similar				Record DB2 Re	ad	Yes		
				D = 3					Record Send/F	eceive	Yes		
				De.	lete				Record TS/TD	queues	Yes		
									Record Contai	ner	Yes		

The CICS exits are enabled only for the number of seconds you specify - No overhead in the region when CTR is not recording.

The "Task List" shows the transactions recorded during a session.

ask List S	ession 1237	Submitte	r W RL1 Status Ti	m e End Started	i 2022/01/ 6	28 15:40: 5	9 Ende	d 15:45 :5	5 9 Du	uration 300 sec.	Close CICS Tas	sk Rec
						Mana	e Diff	n				
					1	Merge						
			Started	Tran UserID	Elapsed #	#Events F	acility	Region	Task#	Notes		
	☐ Flow	Summary	15:41:49.617939	ESIA WRL1	11682	116 T	03A	T560	600	Next: ESIA Working-Storage		
	☐ Flow	Summary	15:41:50.847869	ESIA WRL1	9326	38 T	703A	T560	602	CA Len: 512 Next: ESIA Working	Storage	
	☐ Flow	Summary	15:41:51.349263	ESIA WRL1	6496	100 T	03A	T560	603	CA Len: 512 Key: PF4 Next: ESIA	Working-Storage	
	Flow	Summary	15:41:52.293607	ESIA WRL1	13556	225 T	⁻ 03A	T560	604	CA Len: 512 Key: PF3 Next: ESIA	Working-Storage	
	Flow	Summary	15:41:52.806238	ESIA WRL1	10550	166 T	03A	T560	605	CA Len: 512 Key: PF3 Next: ESIA	Working-Storage	
	☐ Flow	Summary	15:41:53.453855	ESIA WRL1	3468	18 T	03A	T560	606	CA Len: 512 Key: CLEAR Working	Storage	
	□ Flow	Summary	15:41:55.682039	ESIS WRL1	12625	176 T	03A	T560	607	Next: ESIS		
	☐ Flow	Summary	15:42:18.846200	ESIS WRL1	5139	41 T	03A	T560	608	CA Len: 512 Next: ESIS		
	☐ Flow	Summary	15:42:19.747843	ESIS WRL1	11917	120 T	03A	T560	609	CA Len: 512 Key: PF6 Next: ESI	5	
	☐ Flow	Summary	15:42:19.773431	ESI\$ WRL1	59089	1800 S	TARTTRM	T560	610	Key: PF6		
	☐ Flow	Summary	15:42:25.170159	ESI\$ WRL1	104488	16788 T	03A	T560	611	CA Len: 300 Key: PF3 Next: ESI@)	
	☐ Flow	Summary	15:42:25.289345	ESI@ WRL1	7209	43 S	TARTTRM	T560	612	Key: PF3		
	☐ Flow	Summary	15:42:27.315547	ESIS WRL1	33761	380 T	- 03А	T560	613	CA Len: 512 Key: PF9 Next: ESIS	5	
	☐ Flow	Summary	15:42:27.357989	ESIL CICSUSER	7325066	1036 T	RANDATA	T560	616			
	☐ Flow	Summary	15:42:46.256509	ESIS WRL1	4539	46 T	03A	T560	663	CA Len: 512 Key: CLEAR		
	☐ Flow	Summary	15:42:47.461973	ESIA WRL1	7132	116 T	- 03А	T560	664	Next: ESIA Working-Storage		
	☐ Flow	Summary	15:42:51.455257	ESIA WRL1	666441	650 T	03A	T560	665	Abend ASRA CA Len: 512 Working	Storage	
			1			Merge	e Diff	1		,		
						Thei go		J.				

The "Summary" button shows the functions executed in the task.

mmary Task 616 Tranid ESIL , UserID CICSUSER , Sta	rted 06:35:57, Sysi	d T560, Faci	lity TRAN	DATA, E	lapsed 73	25066 mic	rosec.	, In code 3001
		_		_	2			
Program	Command	0perand	Resp	Count	Elapsed	%Caller	%Task	Code Elapse
ESIPTCP	Socket API	CONNECT		1	1651			
ESIPTCP	WRITEQ TD	CSMT		50	5190			
ESIPTCP	DELAY	ESIDLY1		1	5237K		71.5	
ESIPTCP	READ	ESIFILE		18	44224		00.6	
ESIPTCP	DELETE FILE	ESIFILE		42	202596		02.7	
ESIPTCP	WRITE FILE	ESIFILE		42	122647		01.6	
ESIPTCP	STARTBR	ESIFILE		2	4144			
ESIPTCP	READNEXT	ESIFILE		1	51			
ESIPTCP	ENDBR	ESIFILE		2	105			
ESIPTCP	REWRITE	ESIFILE		2	4308			
ESIPTCP	READ	ESIFILE	notfnd	1	1776			
ESIPTCP	STARTBR	ESIFILE	notfnd	2	5367			
ESIPTCP	ENDBR	ESIFILE	invreq	2	116			
ESIPTCP	READNEXT	ESIFILE	lengerr	1	79			
ESIPTCP	ENQ	ESIFILEQ		3	118			
ESIPTCP	DEQ	ESIFILEQ		4	161			
ESIPTCP	ENQ	ESILENQ1		2	81			
ESIPTCP	READQ TS	ESILSHT1	qiderr	3	232			
ESIPTCP	WRITEQ TS	ESIMON1		1	92			
ESIPTCP	DELETEQ TS	ESIMON1		1	70			
ESIPTCP	INQUIRE TDQUEUE	ESI0	qiderr	1	47			
FCTDTCD	DEADO TO	ECT4			•			

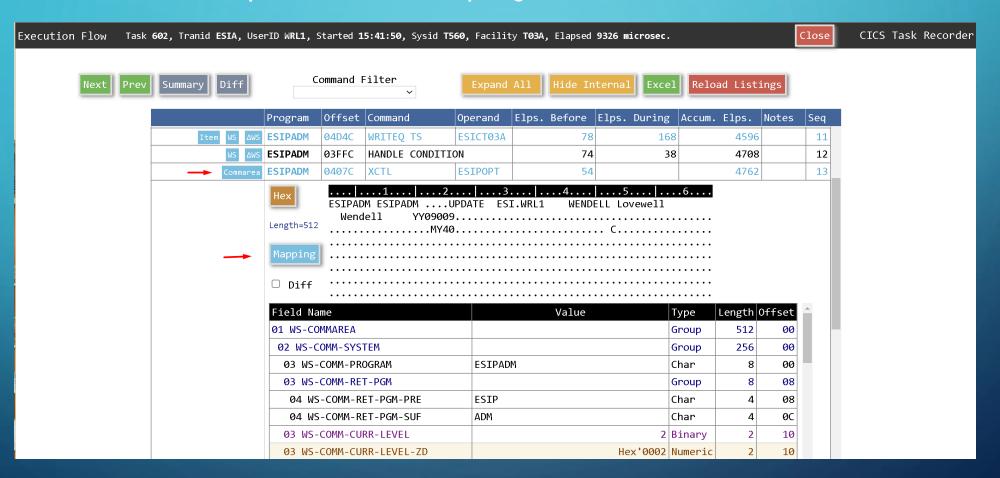
The "Task" button shows the functions executed in the task.

xecution Flow Task	602, Tranid ESI A, Use	erID W RL1, S	tarted 1	5: 41:50, Sysid T !	560, Facilit	y T03A, Elapsed	l 9326 microsec.		(Close	
Next Prev	Summary Diff	C	ommand F		Expand	All Hide I	nternal Excel	Reload List:	ings		
				~	_						
		Program	0ffset	Command	0perand	Elps. Before	Elps. During	Accum. Elps.	Notes	Seq	
	Commarea			Start of task	Sys=T560			0		1	
		*CICSRTN		GETMAIN	9024	3126	76	3202		2	
		ESIPADM	02B58	COBOL Label	1000-INIT	IALIZATION		3284		3	
	WS	ESIPADM	02B94	HANDLE CONDITE	EON	161	180	3543		4	
	WS AWS	ESIPADM	02E14	HANDLE CONDIT	EON	62	37	3643		5	
	WS AWS	ESIPADM	02EA2	RECEIVE MAP	ESIMADM	51	231	3926		6	
		ESIPADM	0539E	COBOL Label	9300-CONV	ERT-MAP-TO-UPI	PER	3981		7	
		ESIPADM	03F9C	COBOL Label	1800-XCTL			4055		8	
		ESIPADM	04C26	COBOL Label	8100-PUSH	-COMMAREA		4127		9	
	Item WS ΔWS	ESIPADM	04CAA	WRITEQ TS	ESICT03A	273	151	4350	qiderr	10	
	Item WS ΔWS	ESIPADM	04D4C	WRITEQ TS	ESICT03A	78	168	4596		11	
	WS AWS	ESIPADM	03FFC	HANDLE CONDITI	EON	74	38	4708		12	
	Commarea	ESIPADM	0407C	XCTL	ESIPOPT	54		4762		13	
		*CICSRTN		FREEMAIN		207	63	5032		14	
		*CICSRTN		GETMAIN	11544	216	66	5314		15	
		ESIPOPT	03174	COBOL Label	1000-INIT	IALIZATION		5389		16	
		ESIPOPT	031D0	HANDLE CONDIT	EON	117	128	5559		17	
		ESIPOPT	0378A	COBOL Label	1200-FIRS	T-TIME		5588		18	
		ESIPOPT	037DA	HANDLE CONDIT	EON	71	37	5666		19	

Buttons on left show additional information, like Working Storage

kecution Flow Task 602, Tranid ESIA, Us	erID W RL1 ,	Started 1	5:41:50, Sysid T	5 60, Facili	ty T03A, Elapsed	9326 microsec.			C	lose	
Next Prev Summary Diff	C	Command I	Filter ~	Expand	All Hide In	Exce	Reloa	d Listi	ings		
	Program	Offset 03F9C	Command	Operand	Elps. Before	Elps. During	Accum.	Elps. 4055		Seq	
	ESIPADM	04C26	COBOL Label		- I-COMMAREA			4127		9	
Item WS AWS	ESIPADM	04CAA	WRITEQ TS	ESICT03A	273	151	ı		qiderr	10	ı
Item WS AWS	ESIPADM	04D4C	WRITEQ TS	ESICT03A	78	-		4596		11	
→ WS AWS	ESIPADM	+	HANDLE CONDITI		74			4708		12	ı
	03 WS-	UCTRAN-F	PGM-REL	17		1	Char	2	A21 .		
	02 WS-R	RELNO					Group	3	A23		ı
	03 WS-	REL		0000			Hexa	2	A24		
	01 TRANS	LATE-PAF	RMS				Group	6	A28		
	02 TRAN	ISLATE-LE	NGTH			0	Binary	4	A28		
	02 TRAN	ISLATE-AC	TION	U			Char	1	A2C		
	02 TRAN	ISLATE-RO	•	00			Hexa	1	A2D		
	01 LENGT	H-ESIMAD	M			353	Binary	2	A30		
	01 ESIMA	DMI					Group	353	A38		
		IAP-TITLE				0	Binary	2	A44		
	02 IO-M	IAP-TITLE	F	00			Неха	1	A46		
	02 IO-M	IAP-TITLE	Α	00			Hexa	1	A46		
	02 IO-M	IAP-TITLE	I	00000	000000000000000	00000000000000	Hexa	48	A4B		
		UR-DATEL					Binary	2	А7В		
	II 02 TO-C	UR-D∆TFF		99			Hexa	1	Δ7D		

Or the COMMAREA passed to called programs.

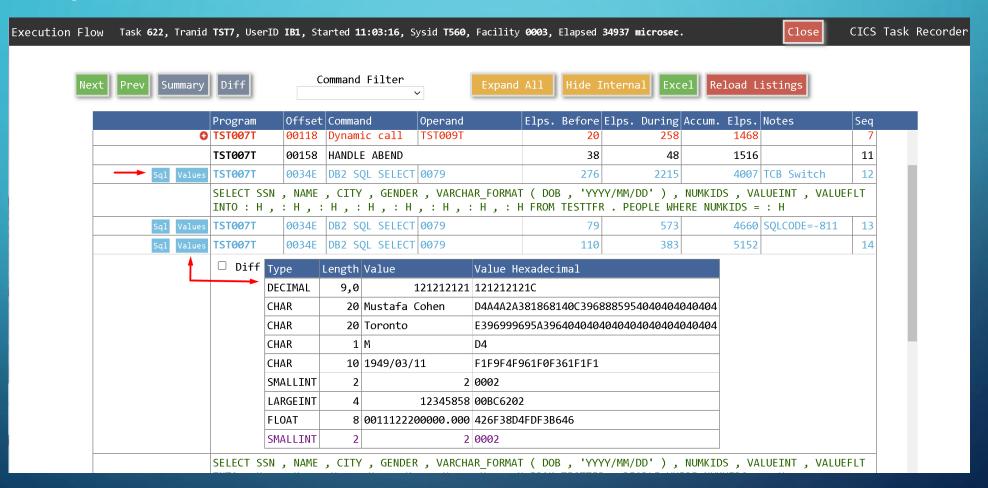


The "Mapping" button formats storage into the copybooks used by the program

SQL calls can be displayed:

xecution Flow Tas	k 622, Tranid	TST7, UserID	IB1, Sta	arted 11:03:16 , Sy	ysid T560, Facility	0003, Elapsed	34937 microsec		Close	CICS
Next	Summary	Diff	C	ommand Filter	Expand	All Hide I	Internal Exc	el Reload L	istings	
						Elps. Before	Elps. During	•		Seq
	•	TST007T	00118	Dynamic call	TST009T	20	258	1468		7
		TST007T	00158	HANDLE ABEND		38	48	1516		11
	Sql Values	TST007T	0034E	DB2 SQL SELECT	0079	276	2215	4007	TCB Switch	12
					、VARCHAR_FORMAT,:H,:H					LT
	Sql Values	TST007T	0034E	DB2 SQL SELECT	0079	79	573	4660	SQLCODE=-811	13
-	Sql Values	TST007T	0034E	DB2 SQL SELECT	0079	110	383	5152		14
					VARCHAR_FORMAT					LT
	Sql Values	TST007T	00456	DB2 SQL UPDATE	0091	62	8323	13537		15
	Sql Values	TST007T	00530	DB2 SQL UPDATE	0095	65	481	14083	SQLCODE=100	16
	Sql Values	TST007T	0034E	DB2 SQL SELECT	0079	56	384	14522		17
	Sql Values	TST007T	0034E	DB2 SQL SELECT	0079	60	396	14978		18
	Sql Values	TST007T	0034E	DB2 SQL SELECT	0079	59	375	15413	SQLCODE=100	19
	Sql Values	TST007T	0034E	DB2 SQL SELECT	0079	55	332	15800	SQLCODE=100	20
	Sql Values	TST007T	0034E	DB2 SQL SELECT	0079	55	304	16160	SQLCODE=100	21
		TST007T	00580	READQ TS	AABBCCDDEEFFGGHH	51	285	16495	5 times qiderr	22
	Item	TST007T	005AE	WRITEQ TS	AAABBBCC	17	60	16573		23
	Sql Values	TST007T	006EE	DB2 SQL INSERT	0121	45	5080	21698		24

...along with their results:



Differences between result sets can be compared with the "Diff" function:

ion Flow Task 622, Tra	nid TST7, l	JserID IB1,	Starte	d 11:03:16 ,	Sysid T5 6	50, Facili	ty 0003,	Elapsed	34937 micros	sec.		Close	CICS Task	Rec
Next Prev Summ	ary Diff	I ←	Comm	and Filte	r	Expa	and All	Hide	Internal	Excel	Reload	d Listings		
	Program	Offset	Comma	nd	Operand		Elps. B	efore E	lps. During	Accum.	Elps.	Notes	Seq	
	TST007T	00118	LOAD		TST009T			16	61		1190		6	
	TST007T	00118	Dynam	ic call	TST009T			20	258	3	1468		7	
	TST007T	00158	HANDL	E ABEND	1			38	48	8	1516		11	- 1
Sql Values	TST007T	0034E	DB2 S	QL SELECT	0079			276	2215		4007	TCB Switch	12	
	☑ Diff	Type	Length	Value	<u> </u>	Value He	exadecim	al						
		DECIMAL	9,0		99977777			ат						- 1
		CHAR						20E 40D /	183D58589934	1040404				- 1
		CHAR		Jerusalen					,4040404040404					- 1
					П		1A281938	5944046	940404040404	1040404				
		CHAR		M		D4	26450506	45054						
		CHAR		1958/08/0		F1F9F5F8	3611-01-86	11-01-4						
		SMALLINT	2			0000								
		LARGEINT	4		12345678								M.	
		FLOAT		008766776			IFDF3B64	6					M	
		SMALLINT	2		0	0000								
									//MM/DD'), . PEOPLE WH				LUEFLT	
Sql Values	TST007T	0034E	DB2 S	QL SELECT	0079			79	573	3	4660	SQLCODE=-81	.1 13	
Sql Values	TST007T	0034E	DB2 S	QL SELECT	0079			110	383	3	5152		14	
	☑ Diff	Type	Length	Value		Value He	exadecim	al						
		DECIMAL	9.0		21212121									
		CHAR		Mustafa (0630606	385954040404	10.40.40.4				

Columns highlighted with turquoise indicate differences:

Туре	Length	Value1	Value1 Hexadecimal	Value2	Value2 Hexadecimal
DECIMAL	9,0	999977777	99997777C	121212121	121212121C
CHAR	20	Bluehorse McNeil	C293A485889699A28540D483D58589934040404	Mustafa Cohen	D4A4A2A381868140C3968885954040404040404
CHAR	20	Jerusalem	D18599A4A281938594404040404040404040404	Toronto	E396999695A3964040404040404040404040404
CHAR	1	M	D4	М	D4
CHAR	10	1958/08/04	F1F9F5F861F0F861F0F4	1949/03/11	F1F9F4F961F0F361F1F1
SMALLINT	2	0	0000	2	0002
LARGEINT	4	12345678	00BC614E	12345858	00BC6202
FLOAT	8	0087667700000.000	4336CAD4FDF3B646	0011122200000.000	426F38D4FDF3B646
SMALLINT	2	0	0000	2	0002

"Diff" can also be used on most types of data, including VSAM records, COMMAREAS, and Working Storage variables.

Here's an example of displaying a merge of 3 transactions:



Notice you can see the effects of the ENQs between the different tasks:

Merged Side	by Side									Close
		Tran TSTE Task# 625	5		Tran TST	E Task# 62	6		Tran TSTE Task#	627
Accum. Elapsed	Program	Command	Operand	Program	Command		Operand	Program	Command	Operand
0		Start of task	Sys=T560							
2085	TST00ET	ASSIGN								
2169	TSTØØET	HANDLE ABEND								
2350	TSTØØET	WRITE OPERATOR	30							
8303	TSTØØET	ENQ	Α							
8378	TSTØØET	SUSPEND								
8444	TSTØØET	ENQ	В							
8502	TSTØØET	READQ TS	XXXX							
8596	TSTØØET	DELAY	TFRTST00							
2428230					Start of	task	Sys=T560			
2429851				TSTØØET	ASSIGN					
2429901				TSTØØET	HANDLE A	BEND				
2429999				TSTØØET	WRITE OPI	RATOR	30			
2431941				TST00ET	ENQ		Α			
4201679	TSTØØET	DEQ	В							
4201838	TST00ET	WRITEQ TS	YYYY							
4202026	TST00ET	DEQ	Α							
4202170	TSTØØET	ENQ	А							
4202363				TSTØØET	SUSPEND					
4202500				TSTØØET	ENQ		В			
4202633				TSTØØET	READQ TS		xxxx			
4202810				TSTØØET	DELAY		TFRTST00			
4486407									Start of task	Sys=T566
4488967								TSTØØET	ASSIGN	
4489026								TSTØØET	HANDLE ABEND	
4489112								TSTØØET	WRITE OPERATOR	30
4491054								TSTØØET	ENQ	А
8397976				TSTØØET	DEQ		В			
8398122				TSTØØET	WRITEQ TS	5	YYYY			
8398288				TSTØØET	DEQ		Α			
8398417				TSTØØET	ENQ		А			
8398610	TSTØØET	SUSPEND								
8398726	TSTØØET	ENQ	В							
8398841	TSTØØET	READQ TS	xxxx							
8398941	TSTØØET	DELAY	TFRTST00							
12589450	TSTOOFT	DEO	В							

Any questions?

Thank you for your time!